S6MA3ENA - Semestre 1

## MATHEMATICS 3

Part A

## Date: Wednesday 15th December 2021

## DURATION OF EXAMINATION:

1 hour 30 minutes ( 90 minutes)

## Answer ALL questions



## SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answers must be supported by explanations.
- They must show the reasoning behind the results or solutions provided.
- If graphs are used to find a solution, they must be sketched as part of the answer.
- Unless indicated otherwise, full marks will not be awarded if a correct answer is not accompanied by supporting evidence or explanations of how the results or the solutions have been achieved.
- When the answer provided is not the correct one, some marks can be awarded if it is evident that an appropriate method and/or a correct approach has been used.
K. Osborne

| PART A | Marks |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1) Give the derivative $f^{\prime}(x)$ of the following functions: <br> (a) $f(x)=x^{3}-3 x^{2}$ <br> (b) $f(x)=2 x^{2}+x-3$ <br> (c) $f(x)=\frac{1}{2} x-\frac{1}{3} x^{3}+\frac{2}{3} x^{6}$ | 2 2 2 |
| 2) Consider the graph of the function $f$ shown below. <br> The line $r$ is a tangent line to the graph of $f$ at point A . |  |
| (a) Use the information in the diagram to find the equation of the line $r$. <br> (b) Given that $f(x)=x^{3}-3 x^{2}+2 x+1$, use the diagram or otherwise to find the value of $f^{\prime}(0)$. | 4 4 |

3) A town`s population is growing linearly. In 2018 the population was 5000. By 2020 the population had increased to 7400 .
(a) Give the function $P(t)$ where $P$ is the population and $t$ is the number of years since 2018.
(b) Use your function $P(t)$ to predict the population in 2025.
(c) According to this model in which year will the population reach 19400 ?
4) The function $f$ is defined as $f(x)=2 x^{2}-8 x+8$.
(a) Determine the coordinates of the $y$-intercept.
(b) Calculate $f(2)$
(c) Determine the derivative $f^{\prime}(x)$.
(d) For what value of $x$ does the function $f(x)$ have a turning point? State the nature of the turning point and explain your answer.
(e) Find the equation of the tangent to the curve at the point $(1,2)$.
(f) The point A is a point on the graph of $f$. The gradient at the point $A$ is equal to 12 . Find the coordinates of the point $A$.
5) The diagram below shows the graph of the function $f(x)=\frac{a x+b}{x+c}$. The dotted blue lines represent the asymptotes. The graph passes through the point $\left(0,-\frac{1}{2}\right)$.
(a) Give the equation of the vertical asymptote.
(b) State the domain of the function.
(c) Find value of $c$.
(d) Give the equation of the horizontal asymptote.
(e) State the range of the function.
(f) Find value of $a$.
(g) A student says that the value of $b$ is 1 . Are they correct? You must justify your answer.

6) The graph of the derivative $f^{\prime}(x)$ is given below.

a) Give the $x$-coordinates of the two turning points.
b) For which values of $x$ is the graph of $f(x)$ increasing?
c) For which value of $x$ does $f(x)$ reach a minimum?
d) Sketch a possible graph of $f(x)$, given that the point $(8,0)$ lies on the graph of $f(x)$.
7) The graph below is the graph of the function $f(x)$.


Which of the 4 graphs below is the corresponding graph of $f^{\prime}(x)$ ?

For each graph you must explain why it is or is not the correct graph.




